# Message Text

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**ACTION IO-10** 

INFO OCT-01 ACDA-05 AF-06 AID-05 ARA-06 CIAE-00 DODE-00

EB-07 EA-06 EUR-12 PM-03 H-02 INR-07 L-03 LAB-04

NEA-10 NSAE-00 NSC-05 OIC-02 PA-01 SP-02 SS-15

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INFO AMEMBASSY BEIRUT PRIORITY

AMCONGEN HONG KONG PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY JAKARTA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LISBON PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY LONDON PRIORITY

USMISSION NATO PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PARIS PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY PRETORIA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY ROME PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY VIENNA PRIORITY

AMEMBASSY GENEVA

AMEMBASSY BRASILIA

AMEMBASSY LAGOS

AMEMBASSY NICOSIA

AMEMBASSY OSLO

AMEMBASSY OTTAWA

AMEMBASSY SANTIAGO

AMEMBASSY STOCKHOLM

AMEMBASSY TOKYO

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UNSUMMARY

E.O. 11652: GDS

TAGS: OGEN

SUBJ: USUN DAILY CLASSIFIED SUMMARY NO. 132

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#### SC CONSLUTATIONS ON UNDOF --

SC CONSULTED INCONCLUSIVELY FOR THREE HOURS JULY 11 ON COUNCIL'S REPLY TO SYG CONCERNING REPLACEMENT CONTINGENT FOR PERU IN UNDOF. PRESIDENT (ITALY) STATED HE WOULD HOLD FURTHER INDIVIDUAL CONSULTATIONS WITH VIEW TO DEVELOPING AGREED LANGUAGE, AND IT WAS DECIDED TO HOLD FURTHER CON-SULTATIONS AS GROUP JULY 16. SOVIETS EXPATIATED AT LENGTH ON THEIR PEACEKEEPING DOCTRINE, INSISTING ON "EOUITABLE GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION," FRENCH AND BRITISH PUT FORWARD ALTERNATIVES TO USSR FORMULATION, AND AMB BENNETT SUGGESTED NO REPLY NEEDED. AFTER COMMENTING ON EFFORT BEING MADE TO FORWARD PEACEKEEPING VIEWS OF ONE GOVT AND TURN SC INTO PEACE-KEEPING COMITE. BENNETT POINTED OUT THAT WHILE EOUITABLE GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION WAS DESIRABLE PRINCIPLE, IT WAS NOT A "RIGHT" THAT WOULD MAKE IT CORRELATIVE TO "DUTY," ADDING ALL MEMBERS KNEW SYG HAD WORKED ASSIDUOUSLY TO THAT END. CHINESE DEL MADE LENGTHY STATEMENT ABOUT "ONE SUPERPOWER" TRYING TO SOUEEZE ITS OWN FORCES INTO MIDDLE EAST UNDER GUISE OF EQUITABLE GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION. (CONFIDENTIAL --OURTEL 3301)

#### PEACEKEEPING --

JUNE 27 AND JULY 8 WORKING GROUP MEETINGS DEALT EXCLUSIVELY WITH FOURTH PARA OF NON-ALIGNED DRAFT ART. 29 COMITE GUIDELINE. FIRST MEETING WAS LARGELY TAKEN UP BY EXHIBITION OF SOVIET SMOKE-SCREEN DIPLOMACY. JAPANESE PROPOSED WORDING DESIGNED TO PERMIT MAJOR FINANCIAL CONTRIBUTORS TO SERVE ON ART. 29 COMITE, BUT IT WAS OPPOSED AND SUBSEQUENTLY WITHDRAWN. SOVIETS MADE EFFORT TO INCORPORTATE INTO PARA IV PRINCIPLES OF CHARTER ART. 47, WITH OBVIOUS PURPOSE OF KILLING NON-ALIGNED DRAFT WITHOUT APPEARING TO TAKE ISSUE WITH IT. JULY 8 MEETING WAS DEVOTED TO US AMENDMENTS TO PARA IV, AND WHILE THOSE WERE NOT ACCEPTABLE TO NON-ALIGNED SPONSORS OR OTHERS, CHAIR SUGGESTED COMPROMISE WHICH WOULD SEEM TOSAFEGUARD SYG'S DISCRETIONARY POWER. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 3290)

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### CHARTER REVIEW --

SOVIET MISSION ISSUED PRESS RELEASE ENTITLED "FOUNDATION OF UN IS PRINCIPLES OF ITS CHARTER" WHICH, IN ADDITION TO UPDATING SOVIET VIEWS ON CHARTER REVIEW, STATES INTER ALIA: CERTAIN PEOPLE IN WEST EXPRESS DISSATISFACTION OVER INCREASED ROLE OF DEVELOPING COUNTRIES IN UN, HYPROCRITICALLY IT "TYRANNY OF MAJORITY," AND SPEAK OF NEED OF "MODERNIZING" AND "RENOVATING" CHARTER WITH HELP OF AMENDMENTS IN ORDER

TO DICTATE THEIR TERMS AS IN PREVIOUS TIMES. (LIMITED OFFICIAL USE -- OURTEL 3293)

UNICEF OFFICIALS' COMMENTS ON VIETNAM --

SMITHWICK (AUSTRALIAN), UNICEF OFFICIAL WHO WAS EVACUATED FROM SAIGON JUNE 5, TOLD MISOFF: AFTER COLLAPSE OF SAIGON GOVT HE HAD FREE ACCESS TO ALL PARTS OF SAIGON EXCEPT AIRPORT AND PORT AREA: LICROSS OFFICIALS INFORMED HIM ABOUT MID-MAY THAT ALL BUT TWO PERCENT OF ESTIMATED 200,000 REFUGEES IN SAIGON AND DELTA AREAS HAD GONE BACK TO THEIR HOMES. HAVING BEEN GIVEN ENOUGH FOOD TO LAST JOURNEY AND IN SOME CASES BUS TICKETS; TWO UNDP AND TWO WHO OFFICIALS STILL IN SAIGON; RELIEF SUPPLIES PROVIDED BY SIR ROBERT JACKSON'S OFFICE MUST HAVE GONE TO NORTHERN AREA (NOT NEEDED IN SAIGON OR DELTA, HE SAID); UP TO JUNE 5 TWO CHINESE, TWO SOVIET AND TWO NORTH VIETNAMESE VESSELS HAD CALLED AT SAIGON PORT --ONE CARRIED WHEAT FLOUR, ONE GASOLINE, OTHER CARGOES UNKNOWN; THERE WAS AMPLE FOOD WITH EXCEPTION OF MILK, BUT LACK OF MONEY BECAUSE BANKS CLOSED: THERE WAS LOOTING BY SOUTHERNERS. FLOURISHING BLACK MARKET, THIEVERY, AND LACK OF GASOLINE.

SMITHWICK SAID HE WAS UNAWARE OF BRUTALITY OR MOLESTATION ON PART OF OCCUPYING TROOPS, AND CIVIL SERVANTS WERE BACK AT WORK. HE COMMENDED SOUTH VIETNAMESE RED CROSS, AND THOUGHT JAPANESE EMBASSY WAS TREATED MORE FAVORABLY THAN OTHER REMAINING EMBASSIES. HE HAD FOUND FOUR AMERICANS -- "BEATNIK," NUN, CHINESE-AMERICAN, AND MISSIONARY DOCTOR -- BUT HAD LOST THEIR NAMES. HE EXPLAINED THAT BECAUSE SAIGON AUTHORITIES WERE BENT ON BY-PASSING HIS OFFICE TO TALK WITH UNICEF OFFICIALS IN HANOI, HIS OPERATION WAS NO LONGER NECESSARY; HENCE, HE OPTED TO CLOSE IT DOWN. HE CONFIRMED THAT FULL-FLEDGED UNICEF OFFICE WILL BE OPENED CONFIDENTIAL

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IN SAIGON. (CONFIDENTIAL -- OURTEL 3298)

BEGIN UNCLASSIFIED

UNHRC WORKING GROUP ON CHILE --

UN SPOKESMAN TOLD PRESS UNHRC WORKING GROUP WOULD SPEND WEEK IN CARACAS TAKING TESTIMONY ON HUMAN RIGHTS IN CHILE, AND MEET IN GENEVA AUG. 15-30 TO PREPARE REPORT. (OURTEL 3299)

END UNCLASSIFIED BENNETT

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